

Sure it's Precision Ag, but is it Accurate?

Agvise Annual Soil Fertility Update
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Services Provided

- Contracted Customer
- Custom
 - Farmers
 - Retailers
 - Other Consultants
- Zone Creation
 - Imagery
 - Yield Data
 - Veris Data
- Custom Sampling
- Yield Data Processing

Why Precision Ag?

- Reduced Fertilizer Consumption
 - Lower production and transportation
 - Decreased pollution potential
- Increased Yield (Potential)
- Acres of Production not Increasing
 - Better management of what's there
 - Maximize Profits

Precision Ag Process

- Data Acquisition
 - Collection
 - Interpretation
- Database Integration
 - Normalization of Data
- Precise Application
 - Is the Rx Map written correctly?
 - Is the machine set right?

Data Acquisition

- Cornerstone of the Precision Ag Program's Success
 - What type of data do we use?
 - Imagery
 - Yield
 - Soil EC
 - Topography
 - Grids
 - Is the data accurate?
 - Relevant
 - Repeatable
 - Current vs. Historical

Database Integration

- Normalization of Like Data
 - Averaging out multiple data sets
- Combination of Unlike Data
 - Takes great understanding
 - Are the data sets corrupting each other?
 - Differing measures
- How Much “Smoothing” is too Much?
 - Makes the picture look nice
 - Some is OK, don’t get carried away
- Consistency is Key

Precise Application

Rx Map

- Correct file format for the controller
- Correlate to Applicator swath width

Controller Interpretation

- Limit data to maximize performance

Equipment Function

- Maintenance
- Calibration/Offsets/Delays

My Toolbox – Yesterday & Today

Tools

- Snap-on
- Craftsman
- Mac Tools

Hardware

- Ag Leader
- Trimble
- John Deere

Software

- GK Technology
- Farm Works
- SMS



HGIS®



What Tools are Needed in my Toolbox?

□ Site Specific Programs

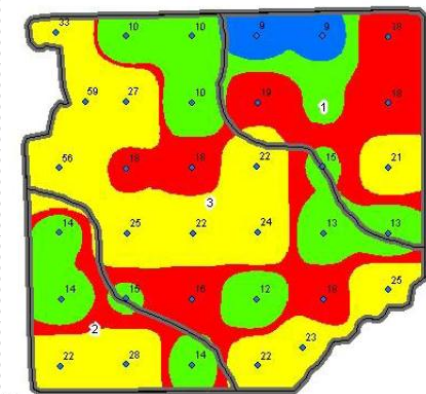
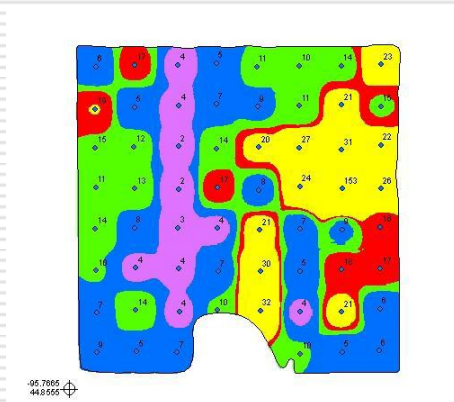
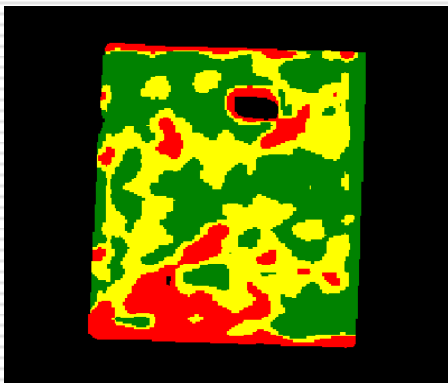
■ Grids

□ Fertilize based on nutrients in the soil.

■ Zone Management

□ Fertilize and seed based on productivity.

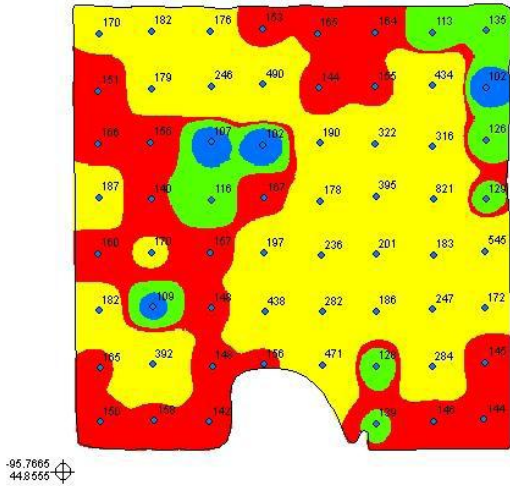
■ Combination



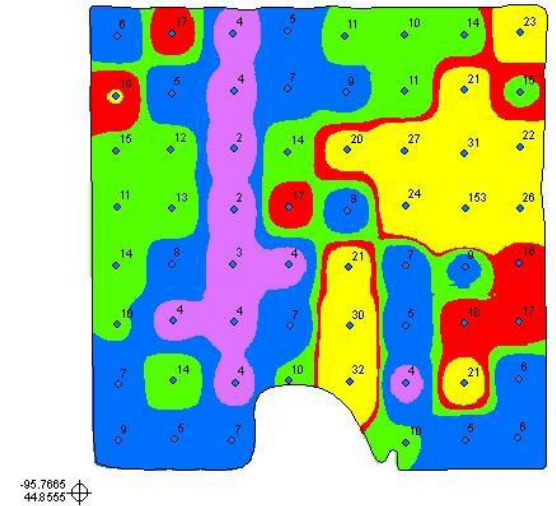
Goal: An Informed Approach to Crop Management

Grid Sampling

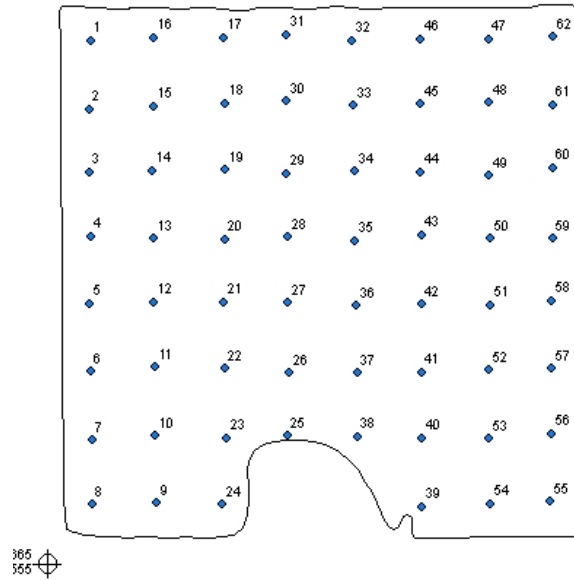
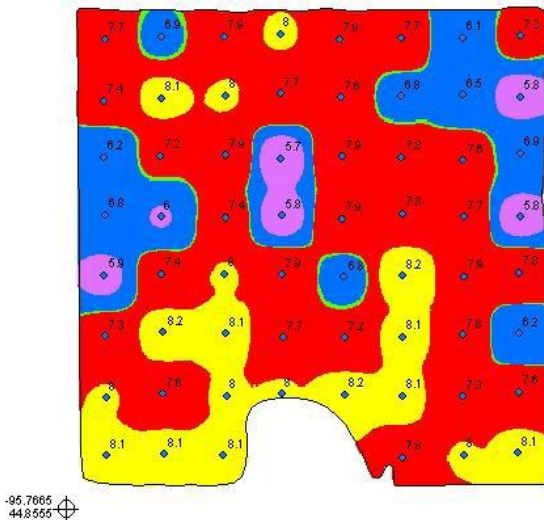
Potassium



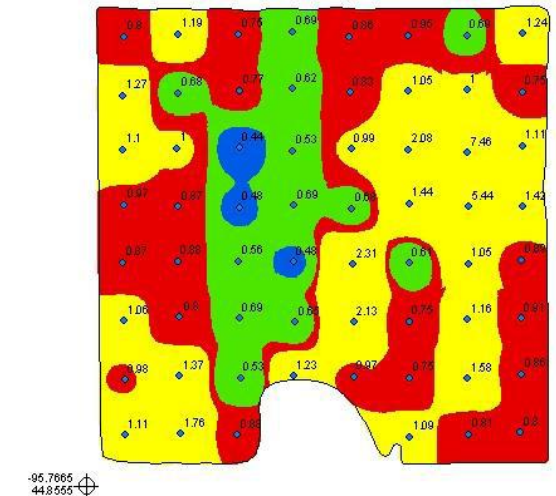
Phosphorus



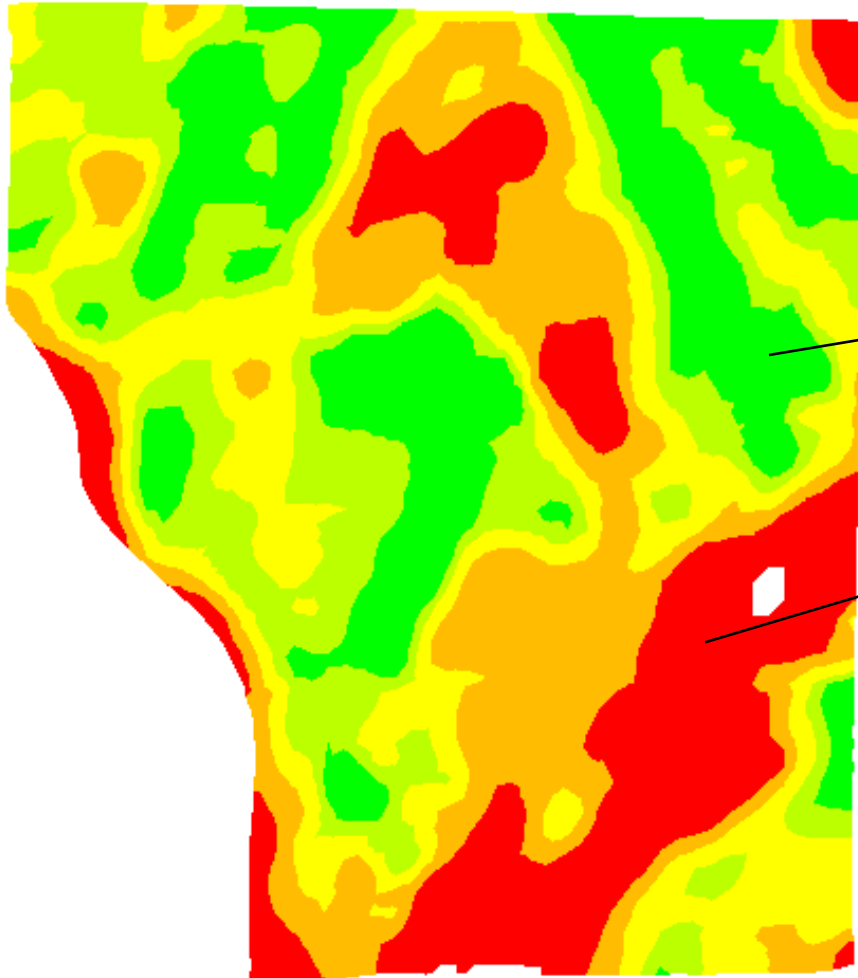
pH



Zinc



Zone Management



140-100-60
36,000 \$270

120-50-20
24,000 \$175

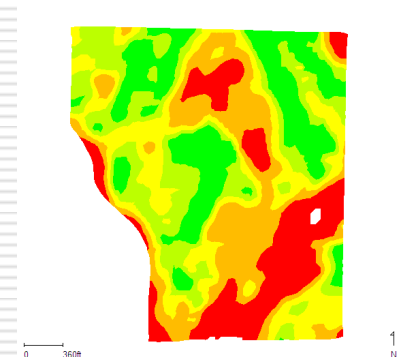
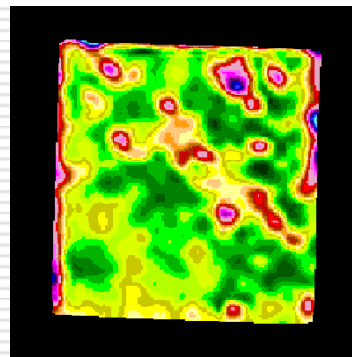
130-70-40
32,000 \$225

0 360ft

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How do I Start Managing by Zone?

- Start collecting data from the field
 - Soil EC (Veris)
 - Imagery
 - Yield Maps
 - Producer Input
- PLANNING AHEAD



Tools: Soil EC (VERIS)

EC Measures Conductivity:

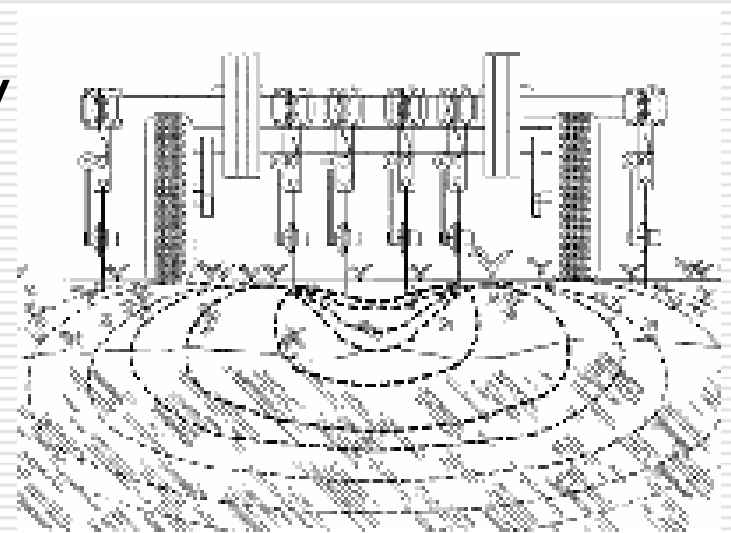
- Soil Properties
 - Soil texture
 - Organic Matter
 - CEC
 - Drainage
- Geo Ref Soils Map



www.veristech.com

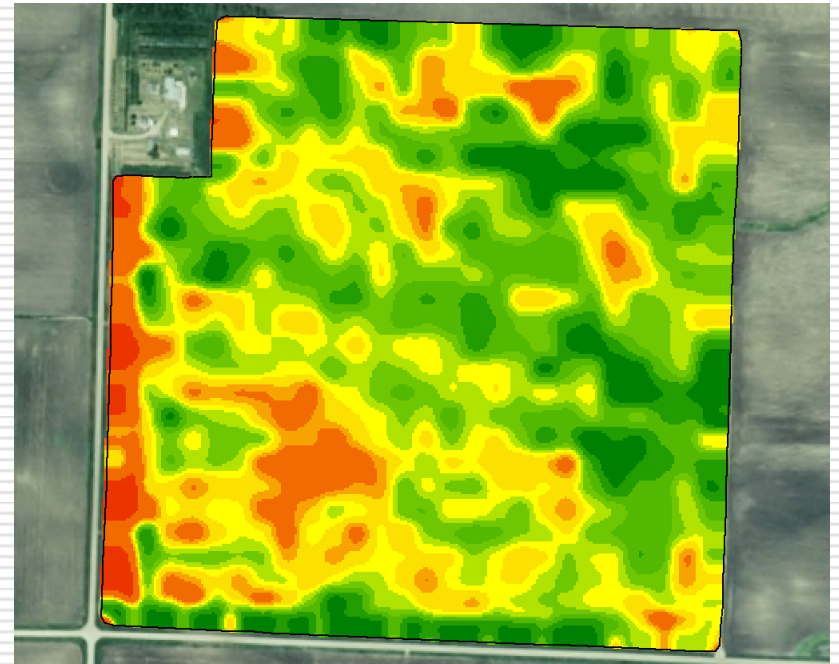
Tools: Soil EC (Veris)

- How does it work?
 - Swath Every 40-50 feet
 - 10-15 MPH
 - 1 Data Point/Second
 - Measures Conductivity
 - 0-1ft and 0-3ft



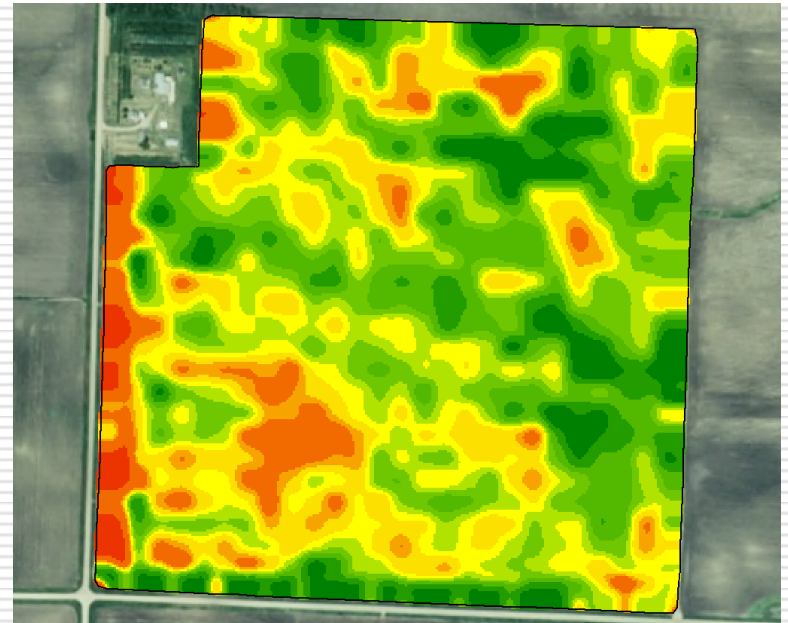
Tools: Satellite Imagery

- Picture of Productivity
 - Defines productive & non-productive areas
 - History of Productivity
 - Multiple years of imagery
 - Shows variations from nature & man
- Zones Created Quickly
- Use with Caution
 - Know what you are looking at



Tool: Satellite Imagery

- Ground Truth:
 - Imagery shows areas of different productivity, but will not tell you why
 - Shows you where to investigate
 - Field Knowledge is absolutely necessary

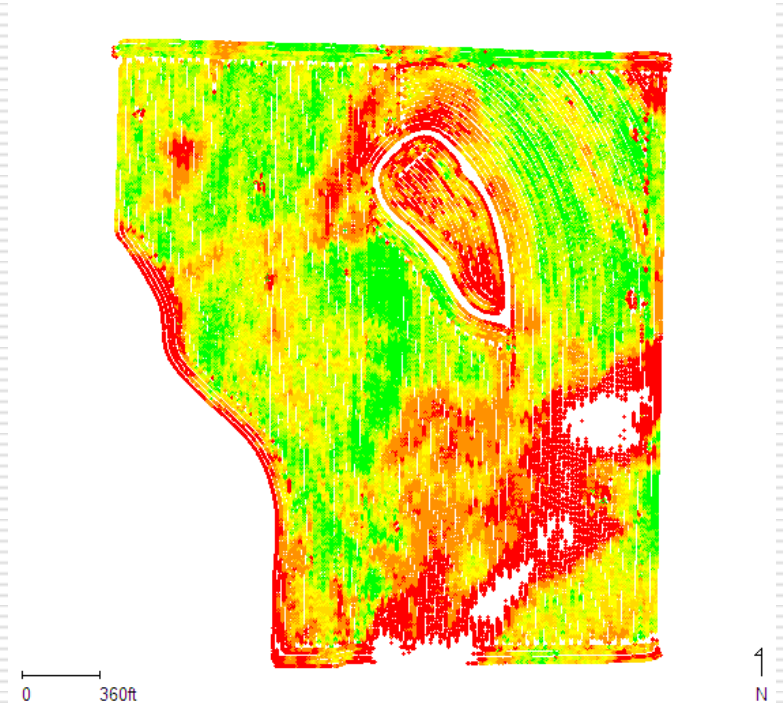


Tools: Satellite Imagery

- Sources of Imagery (NDVI)
 - <http://earthexplorer.usgs.gov>
 - USGS/EROS data, free to public
 - www.umac.org
 - USGS/EROS data “partially” processed
 - www.satshot.com
 - Online analysis system
 - www.rapideye.de
 - First Private Industry Provider

Tools: Yield Data

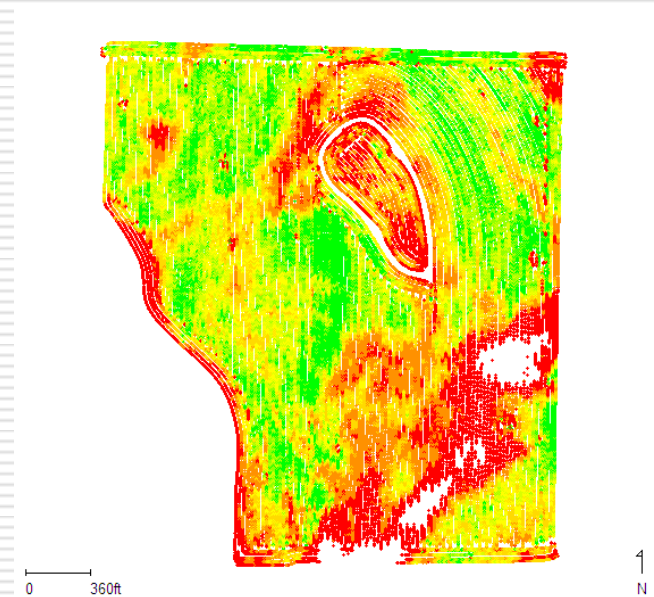
- Picture of Productivity
 - Record of productive & non-productive areas
 - History of Productivity
 - Normalized multiple years to create the most accurate zones possible
 - Shows variations from nature & man
- Zones Created Quickly
 - Is the Data Good?
 - Calibrated System
 - Clean Data
 - Multiple Combines?



Tools: Yield Data

- Software Programs
 - Multiple on the Market
 - No one solution

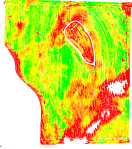
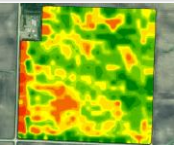
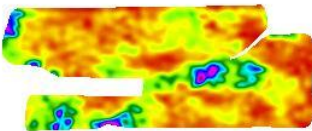
- Industry Needs:
 - Data Management
 - Analysts / Processors
 - Equipment Support



Tools: Grower Input

- Most Important Tool for Success
- Verification of Tools/Processes Used
 - Quality Control
- Modifications due to history & field knowledge

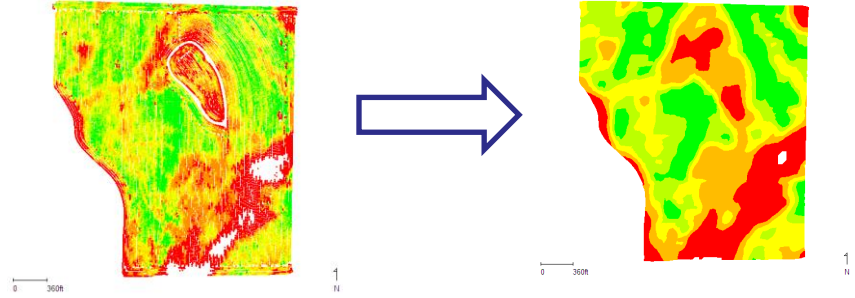
Tools: Pros & Cons

| | Pros | Cons |
|---|---|--|
| <p>YIELD</p>  | <p>Quick Creation Actual Report Card Normalize Multiple Years</p> | <p>Recording Errors Poor Calibration Data Integrity</p> |
| <p>IMAGERY</p>  | <p>Quick Creation Multiple Years Data Accessible 24/7</p> | <p>Cloud Cover Rotation/Variety Changes Yields Unknown</p> |
| <p>EC (VERIS)</p>  | <p>Accurate Soils Map Done Once Easy Operation</p> | <p>Seasonal Mapping Yields Unknown Maintenance Needed</p> |

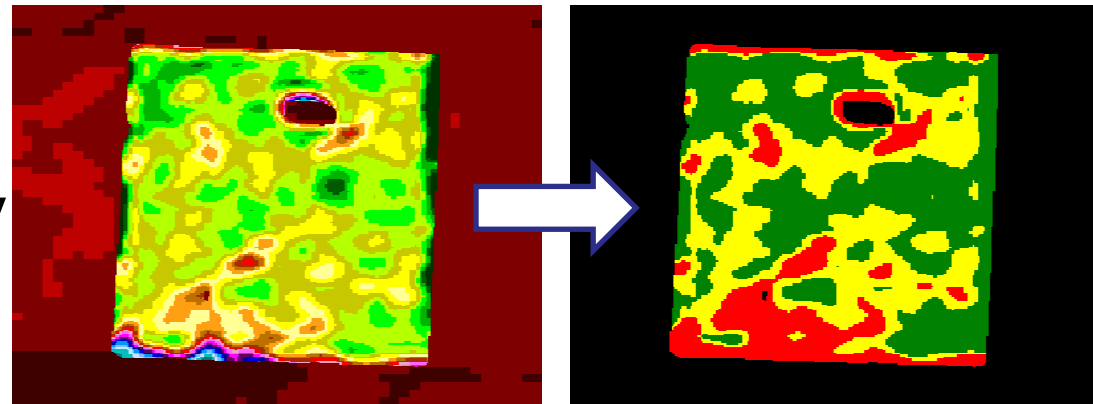
USING THE TOOLS

What does it mean to the Grower

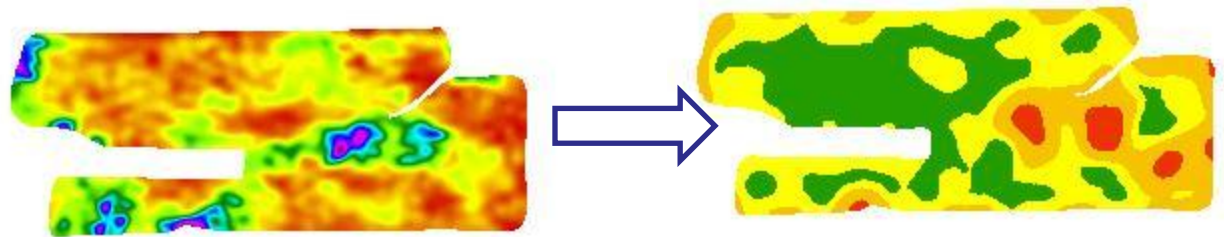
- Yield Data



- Satellite Imagery



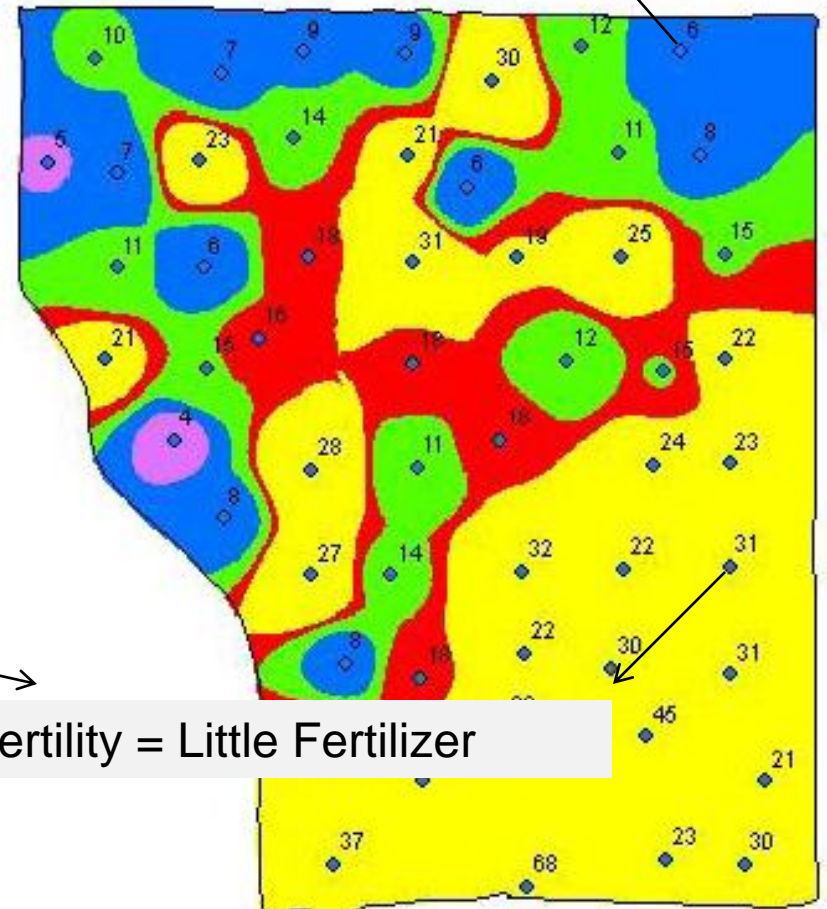
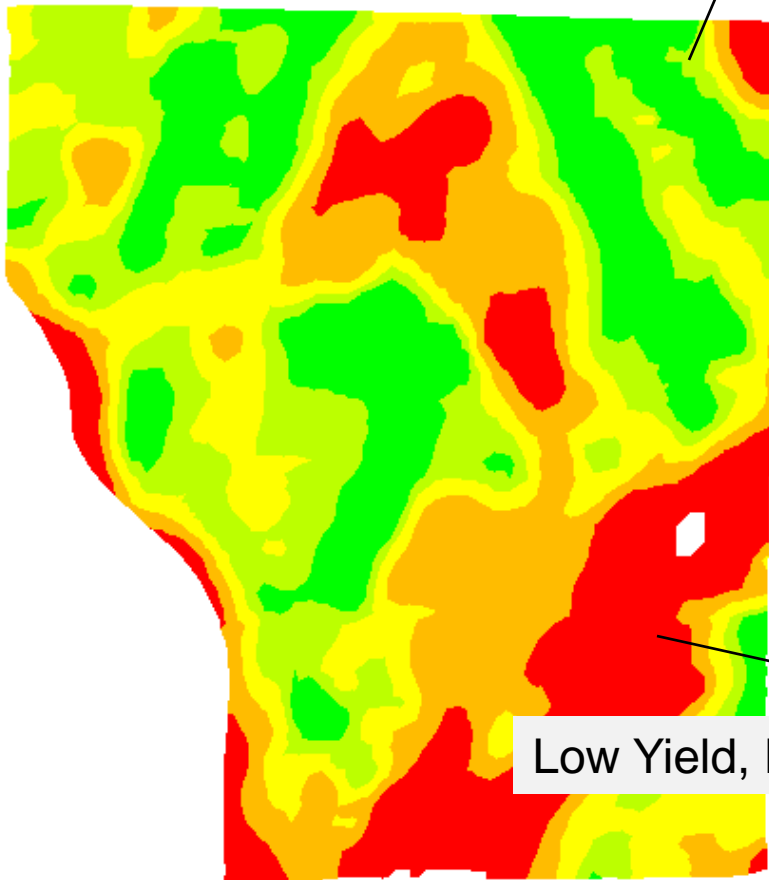
- Veris



Zones over Grids

'Smart Grids'

High Yield, Low Fertility = A lot of Fertilizer



Low Yield, High Fertility = Little Fertilizer

Fertilizer – Cost Savings Zone over Grid

| Field | Acres | Conventional Rec | \$/Acre | Grid over Zone | \$/A | Difference | |
|-------|------------|---------------------|---------|----------------|--------|------------------|--------------------|
| L-5 | 10 | 150-30-30 | 110.16 | 141-48-67 | 137.47 | \$(27.31) | -273.1 |
| S-2 | 9 | 150-100-85 | 188.97 | 155-87-53 | 165.88 | \$23.09 | 207.81 |
| D-2 | 13 | 150-70-50 | 149.48 | 138-64-69 | 148.73 | \$0.75 | 9.75 |
| G-3 | 76 | 150-110-50 | 178.8 | 148-84-77 | 172.27 | \$6.53 | 496.28 |
| A-2 | 113 | 150-110-40 | 173.8 | 144-81-74 | 166.62 | \$7.18 | 811.34 |
| S-1 | 65 | 150-100-85 | 188.97 | 137-75-66 | 154.81 | \$34.16 | 2220.4 |
| L-3 | 140 | 150-120-70 | 196.13 | 140-60-78 | 151.27 | \$44.86 | 6280.4 |
| | 426 | | | | | \$ 22.89 | \$ 9,752.88 |

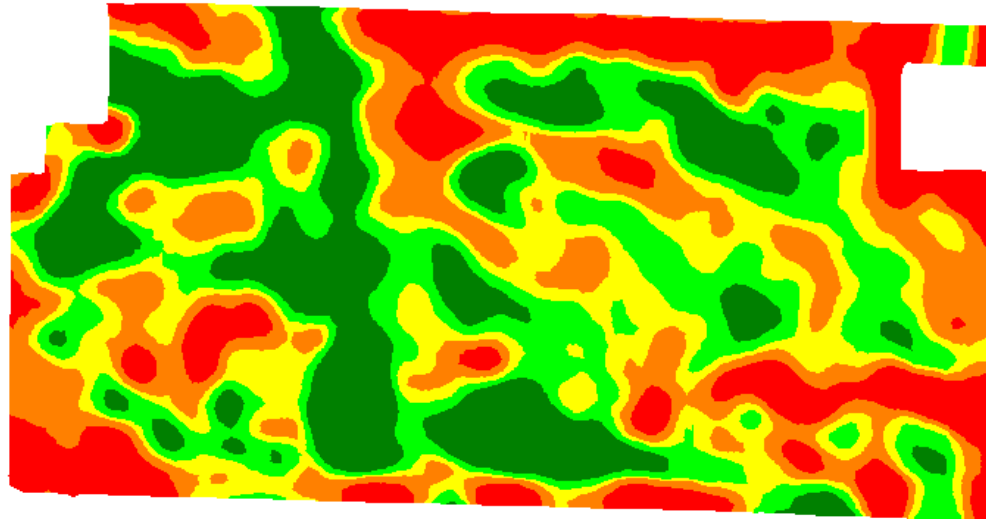
Fertilizer – Cost Savings Zone over Grid

| | Acres | Conventional Rec. | Cost | Zone over Grid | Cost | Difference | | |
|---------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Sandberg 16 | 16 | 155-90-60 | \$ 200.74 | 142-100-85 | 216.61 | \$ (15.87) | \$ (253.92) | |
| Jim N | 71 | 155-110-70 | \$ 223.89 | 142-68-73- 2.64 | 185.32 | \$ 38.57 | \$ 2,738.47 | |
| Home 46 | 46 | 155-120-100 | \$ 250.04 | 143-91-88- 2.31 | 217.89 | \$ 32.15 | \$ 1,478.90 | |
| Suella N | 44 | 155-80-40 | \$ 180.43 | 147-70-86- 2.66 | 201.85 | \$ (21.42) | \$ (942.48) | |
| Less Bottom | 42 | 155-90-20 | \$ 177.42 | 139-61-33- 1.65 | 155.66 | \$ 21.76 | \$ 913.92 | |
| Rogers River | 56 | 155-100-100 | \$ 232.74 | 137-69-72- 5.28 | 194.8 | \$ 37.94 | \$ 2,124.64 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 275 | | | | | | \$ 6,059.53 | \$ 22.03 |

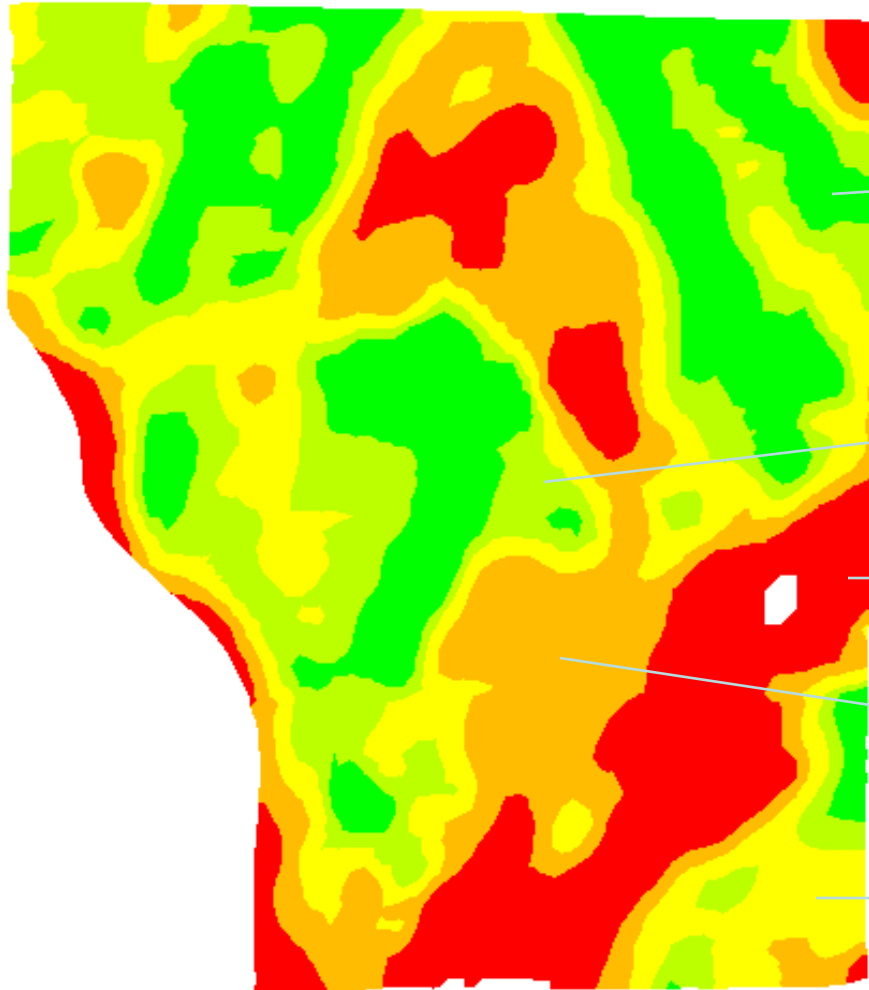
Fertilizer – Cost Savings

Zone Sampling: Corn on Corn

| | Acres | Conv. Rec. | \$/Acre | Zone Rec. | \$/Acre | Difference | Total Diff. |
|---------|-------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|-------------|
| Average | 2,447 | 170-70-50 | \$ 196 | 157-54-30-1.7 | \$ 159 | \$ 37 | \$ 87,132 |



Variable Rate Seeding



Previous Years Pop.
33,400



VRT Pop.
30,970



ROI \$7.59/Acre
\$250/80,000 bag

0 360ft

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A CROP CONSULTING COOPERATIVE

What's needed in my toolbox

- Questions to ask:
 - Do I align with a company?
 - Free up time
 - Extended Knowledge Base
 - Do I work solo?
 - More Time
 - Retain more revenue
 - Flexibility
 - Steep Learning Curve
- Work Load
 - What can I handle?
 - Office Work
 - Field Work
- Pricing
 - Don't give it away
 - Consulting Time
 - Service has value

What's needed in my toolbox

- Questions to Ask:
 - Work Through Retailers
 - Direct to Farmer Clients
 - Equipment/Software Used
 - Controllers that are Capable
 - Products Applied-Individual or Blended
 - Support Packages
 - Technical Service
 - Sales Support
 - Cost
 - Availability

Key Points

- Every Program goes from A to B
 - Different path to the end
- Time vs. Revenue
 - Give up revenue to free up time
- Support, need it or not?
 - Invaluable when needed

QUESTIONS?

Thank You!

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